

# Module 4

NAME: ..... DATE: .....

CLASS: ..... MARK:  $\frac{\quad}{100}$

(Time: 80 minutes)

## Vocabulary & Grammar

A Match the words/phrases in Column A with the words/phrases in Column B.

### Column A

- 1 environmental .....
- 2 global .....
- 3 climate .....
- 4 endangered .....
- 5 natural .....

### Column B

- A change
- B issues
- C habitats
- D warming
- E species

( Marks:  $\frac{\quad}{5}$   
5x1 )

B Fill in the correct word.

- release • store • eliminate • protect • save

- 6 Switch off the lights to ..... energy.
- 7 Try to reuse things as much as possible so as to ..... waste.
- 8 Unfortunately, there are still many factories that ..... toxic gases into the air.
- 9 Don't throw this jar away; I can use it to ..... different things.
- 10 What can I do to ..... the environment?

( Marks:  $\frac{\quad}{10}$   
5x2 )

C Choose the correct answer A, B or C.

- 11 Washing machines use a large ..... of water.  
A amount    B emission    C crop
- 12 You have to cut ..... the amount of paper you use.  
A up to    B out on    C down on
- 13 When you go to the supermarket, make sure you ..... to the shopping list.  
A stay    B keep    C save
- 14 It's really easy to make a compost ..... in your garden.  
A hill    B heap    C home
- 15 Ian ..... money to environmental organisations.  
A donates    B increases    C congests

( Marks:  $\frac{\quad}{15}$   
5x3 )

D Underline the correct preposition.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <p>16 Polar bears are <b>under/in</b> threat because of climate change.</p> <p>17 Would you like some <b>dessert/desert</b>?</p> <p>18 A lot of animal species are <b>under/in</b> danger of extinction.</p> | <p>19 These trousers are very <b>loose/lose</b> on you. Get a smaller size.</p> <p>20 I don't think animals should be kept <b>at/in</b> captivity.</p> <p>21 Climate change <b>affects/effects</b> the whole world.</p> |
|--|---|

( Marks:  $\frac{\quad}{6}$  )  
6x1

E Fill in the correct word derived from the word in bold.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <p>22 You don't have to do that; it's totally ..... <b>NECESSARY</b></p> <p>23 The police arrested him for ..... driving. <b>LEGAL</b></p> <p>24 He was ..... with the situation and was trying to think of a solution. <b>PLEASED</b></p> | <p>25 You ..... me; I didn't say "joy", I said "toy". <b>HEARD</b></p> <p>26 Don't talk like that! This behaviour is quite ..... <b>APPROPRIATE</b></p> <p>27 There's no way this is right. It's absolutely ..... <b>POSSIBLE</b></p> |
|--|---|

( Marks:  $\frac{\quad}{6}$  )  
6x1

F Underline the correct item.

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <p>28 We <b>mustn't/don't have to</b> go swimming at this beach; sea turtles lay their eggs here.</p> <p>29 You <b>can't/had better not</b> buy this tinned food; it's genetically modified.</p> <p>30 He wastes so much energy; he <b>ought/has to</b> at least switch off the lights when he leaves the room.</p> <p>31 You <b>can't/don't have to</b> enter this room; it's for staff only.</p> | <p>32 I <b>must/can't</b> do something to help the environment but I don't know what.</p> <p>33 You <b>can't/shouldn't</b> buy any products you don't really need.</p> <p>34 You <b>ought/have to</b> reuse plastic and paper bags; don't throw them away.</p> <p>35 When you travel, you <b>must/should</b> try to stay at environmentally friendly hotels.</p> |
|--|--|

( Marks:  $\frac{\quad}{4}$  )  
8x0.5

G Complete the sentences using *must(n't)*, *can't*, *(don't) have to*, *should(n't)*, *ought to*, *had better*. Sometimes more than one answer is possible.

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <p>36 You ..... walk the dog again. John walked him an hour ago.</p> <p>37 You look very pale. You ..... take some aspirin and go to bed.</p> <p>38 I'm afraid you ..... park here.</p> <p>39 This is an old-fashioned school. All students ..... wear a uniform.</p> | <p>40 Look at this phone bill! I really ..... try to make fewer phone calls.</p> <p>41 You ..... be loud during the lesson.</p> <p>42 You ..... take all this waste paper to the recycling bin.</p> <p>43 I can't meet my friends in the evening because I ..... do my homework.</p> |
|---|--|

( Marks:  $\frac{\quad}{4}$  )  
8x0.5



## Reading

K Match texts 59-65 with headings A-H. Use the headings only once. There is one you do not need to use.

- A ELIMINATE WASTE
- B CLIMATE CHANGE
- C IS BIGGER BETTER?
- D ON THE RISE

- E AWARENESS DAY
- F CITY BAN PROPOSAL
- G CONSERVATION PROGRAMME
- H A NATURAL TREASURE

59

A study by a group of Australian researchers suggests that global sea levels could go up by as much as 50 cm over the course of this century, should current trends continue. This is particularly worrying for island nations like the United Kingdom who already lose hundreds of square miles of land each year due to erosion. The research is based on data from locations around the globe and covers a 130-year period.

60

How can we live less wastefully and support the environment so that it may be healthy for generations to come? It may seem like an overwhelming task but it takes just three steps to make a real difference: we must reduce, reuse and recycle! Before we throw anything away, we must think if there is any way we can use it for another purpose. It is good for your finances too!

61

The Earth has warmed by three quarters of a degree centigrade over the last hundred years. Alarmingly, more than half of this warming has occurred since the 1970s. We can no longer question whether human activity has contributed to this rise. The emission of greenhouse gases such as carbon dioxide, methane and nitrous oxide has affected our climate dramatically. Depending on our emissions, the average global temperature could rise between 1.1 and 6.4 degrees by the end of the century.

62

Declared a World Heritage area in 1981, The Great Barrier Reef is the largest structure built by living organisms. It is the only living organic collective that is visible from the

Earth's orbit. Covering a territory of more than 300,000 square kilometres, it is made up of beautiful islands and idyllic coral cays. It contains the world's largest collection of coral reefs. No wonder the Australians are so proud!

63

Birkback College is open to the public on the 23rd of May from 11 am to 5.30 pm to get us thinking on a wide variety of topics. Join in the many workshops and you will get the opportunity to find out how your lifestyle affects the environment, the dos and don'ts of recycling and much, much more! You can even bring in your heating bills and get expert advice on how you can save energy at home!

64

Want to live and/or work in a pleasant environment, a laid-back city? Then private cars must go! The only permitted motor vehicles would be buses, small taxis and vehicles for essential services. This would solve the current problems of congestion and parking and improve the quality of the air. Who wants to drive at six miles per hour, pollute the atmosphere and fight with pedestrians? We can beautify the city and improve the quality of life for people who live in the centre if we so desire!

65

Genetic modification has made it possible for farmers to grow crops that previously seemed impossible: huge plants bursting with natural pesticides and vitamins. Such crops mean that people in third-world countries won't have to go hungry every day because there will be enough to feed the whole of the world's population. On the other hand, some people fear that GM crops could pose more risks than benefits to humans.

( Marks:  $\frac{\quad}{7 \times 2}$  )  
14

## Listening

L Listen to a young man talking about his experience as a volunteer. For questions 66-72 choose the correct letter A, B or C. You will hear the recording twice.

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <p>66 The narrator decided to become a volunteer because</p> <p>A his parents asked him to.</p> <p>B he wanted to help an endangered species.</p> <p>C he wanted to do some research.</p> | <p>70 Staying with a family is good because</p> <p>A you can cook your own meals.</p> <p>B you make a financial contribution to the local area.</p> <p>C you get to know more people.</p> |
| <p>67 When travelling to Costa Rica the narrator</p> <p>A felt nervous.</p> <p>B couldn't believe how far away he was going.</p> <p>C felt relaxed.</p>                                   | <p>71 The facilities in the village are</p> <p>A basic but improving all the time.</p> <p>B sub-standard.</p> <p>C like they are at home.</p>   |
| <p>68 The narrator's main task was</p> <p>A to clean the beach.</p> <p>B to work during the day.</p> <p>C to take care of the nests of the Leatherback Sea Turtle.</p>                    | <p>72 The narrator believes the conservation project</p> <p>A will run for less than 20 years.</p> <p>B may save the Leatherback Sea Turtle.</p> <p>C is not succeeding.</p>              |
| <p>69 The work was done</p> <p>A under difficult conditions.</p> <p>B under easy conditions.</p> <p>C using artificial light.</p>   |   |

( Marks:  $\frac{\quad}{14}$  )  
7x2



# EXIT TEST (Modules 1-8)

NAME: ..... DATE: .....

CLASS: ..... MARK: 80

(Time: 50 minutes)

Choose the correct item.

- 1 You're really late! I ..... for you for over an hour!  
A have waited      B was waiting  
C have been waiting
- 2 Ian was ..... at a man across the street, trying to remember where he knew him from.  
A staring      B inspecting      C seeing
- 3 Linda, ..... is very keen on computers, is studying to be a graphic designer.  
A who      B that      C which
- 4 Harry is very ..... to his friends and will never disappoint them.  
A caring      B patient      C loyal
- 5 The birth of their baby son brought ..... many changes to James and Lilly's life.  
A off      B up      C about
- 6 When Helen got to the station, the train .....  
A just left      B had just left  
C has just left
- 7 Unless you ..... me what's wrong, I can't help you.  
A don't tell      B tell      C 'll tell
- 8 Some tracks on this CD are extremely .....  
A perfect      B excellent      C impressive
- 9 You ..... see a dentist about that toothache of yours.  
A better      B should      C ought
- 10 Emma's friend lives very close to her, so she always goes to her house ..... foot.  
A by      B on      C with
- 11 Our teacher made the whole class ..... back after school.  
A to stay      B stay      C staying
- 12 She said she ..... away the following weekend.  
A was going to be      B had been  
C will be
- 13 Environmental organisations work towards the ..... of the natural environment.  
A emission      B conservation  
C adoption
- 14 These jeans are too big for you; you need to take them .....  
A in      B up      C out
- 15 How long ..... about this?  
A are you knowing      B do you know  
C have you known
- 16 Melanie wishes she ..... the offer they made her.  
A would accept      B accepts  
C had accepted
- 17 Marco wants to improve his listening skills in English, so he watches English films without .....  
A subtitles      B scripts      C headings
- 18 You can't use the printer; it's ..... of order.  
A away      B out      C down
- 19 Someone's left the front door open; I ..... it immediately.  
A 'm closing      B 'll close      C 'll be closing
- 20 Mildred's out ..... some errands; do you want to wait for her?  
A having      B going on      C running
- 21 Stephen told his brother ..... his laptop without asking him first.  
A don't use      B not to use      C to not use

- 22 The book I've been reading ..... in the future.  
A sets      B has set      C is set
- 23 Tom's starting ..... at his new job is 30,000 euros a year.  
A salary      B debt      C wage
- 24 Fruit and vegetables are rich ..... vitamins and minerals.  
A on      B of      C in
- 25 I'm afraid I don't have time to chat. I ..... in a few minutes.  
A am leaving      B leave  
C going to leave
- 26 Ian was jogging in the park when he ..... someone calling for help.  
A heard      B was hearing  
C had heard
- 27 It was such a pleasant surprise to run ..... my old teacher at the theatre!  
A over      B into      C away
- 28 Lucy ..... to an Indian restaurant before, and she's really enjoying it.  
A has never been      B has never eaten  
C has never gone
- 29 Sarah wants to ..... in her school's singing competition.  
A participate      B attend      C apply
- 30 Tonya was making a salad ..... her sister was laying the table.  
A until      B while      C after
- 31 The ground was covered ..... fallen leaves.  
A of      B with      C by
- 32 The stories we heard about our neighbours ..... to be true.  
A turned out      B made up      C went off
- 33 The giant panda is a(n) ..... species that needs our protection.  
A fatal      B harmed      C endangered
- 34 If I had known you were coming, I ..... something for dinner.  
A would have cooked      B would cook  
C had cooked
- 35 Judy needs to replace the lens in her camera, because it's .....  
A charged      B scratched      C jammed
- 36 They heard someone screaming in the next room and ..... in to see what was wrong.  
A rushed      B invaded      C stalked
- 37 It's no use crying over spilt .....; there's nothing we can do now.  
A water      B tea      C milk
- 38 Our hotel room had an amazing ..... of the snowy mountains.  
A scenery      B view      C setting
- 39 The law clearly states that all car drivers and passengers ..... wear a seat belt.  
A may      B can      C must
- 40 George's classmates often pick ..... him because he's quite short.  
A on      B at      C to
- 41 ..... Alex will like his present?  
A Do you think      B Are you thinking  
C Can you think
- 42 Tom Barney, ..... father is a famous writer, is in the same class as me.  
A which      B who      C whose
- 43 The parcel ..... to you as we speak.  
A is being delivered      B is delivering  
C has been delivering
- 44 Drinks that contain ..... additives are not good for your health.  
A fake      B creative      C artificial
- 45 Mark ..... at a company for seven years before he started his own business.  
A has been working      B was working  
C had been working

- 46 Peter feels very strongly ..... protecting wildlife that is under threat.  
A about      B for      C of
- 47 Matthew works ..... hours than Patrick.  
A longer      B longest      C more long
- 48 When Chris won the lottery, he decided to ..... on a new car.  
A splash out      B catch up      C hand out
- 49 I'd hate ..... the one who gives Janet the bad news.  
A to be      B being      C to being
- 50 You need a new pair of sports shoes; these ones are quite .....  
A given up      B worn out      C cut in
- 51 Tracy ..... buying products that come in too much plastic.  
A refuses      B avoids      C rejects
- 52 Do you get ..... well with your new neighbours?  
A by      B on      C in
- 53 The artist made the sculpture ..... out of recycled materials.  
A securely      B physically      C entirely
- 54 Everyone was surprised to see Samuel turn ..... at Lynn's party.  
A down      B up      C in
- 55 Nathan ..... the doctor's phone number on a piece of paper and put it in his pocket.  
A wrapped      B lined      C scribbled
- 56 Amanda asked Nick where ..... his camcorder from.  
A he had bought      B did he buy  
C had he bought
- 57 Can you please go to my room and ..... my glasses? I need to read something.  
A carry      B fetch      C take
- 58 This time next week, we ..... on a tropical beach.  
A are lying      B will be lying  
C will lie
- 59 Jenny likes to ..... with the latest trends in fashion.  
A keep up      B stick to      C stand out
- 60 What makes Mary a great writer is the fact that she's very .....  
A ambitious      B imaginative  
C outgoing
- 61 Mrs Abbot is the ..... of all our teachers this year.  
A most dedicated      B dedicated  
C more dedicated
- 62 Hugh is terrible ..... telling jokes; he's not a funny person!  
A at      B in      C of
- 63 Sam ..... a living by selling antiques online.  
A wins      B gets      C earns
- 64 How long did it take you to recover ..... your operation?  
A of      B for      C from
- 65 Why are you ..... at me? Have I done something wrong?  
A glaring      B glimpsing      C glancing
- 66 Michael wishes he ..... more free time to take up a hobby.  
A has      B would have  
C had
- 67 John's booked front ..... seats for the opera.  
A row      B aisle      C balcony
- 68 Sophie and Ron enjoy ..... long walks in the afternoon.  
A taking      B they take      C to take
- 69 Do you know who ..... the MP3 player?  
A discovered      B invented      C revealed
- 70 Frank goes to the gym three times ..... week.  
A the      B -      C a
- 71 It goes without ..... that you'll pay for the damage you caused to my car.  
A saying      B telling      C speaking

- 72 Hurry up! The match ..... by the time we get to the football pitch.  
A is starting B is going to start  
C will have started
- 73 The organisers of the festival are hoping to ..... enough money for the charity.  
A raise B afford C borrow
- 74 Can you, please, look ..... my plants while I'm away?  
A after B out C up
- 75 Today is a public holiday, so Jane ..... go to school.  
A mustn't B may not  
C doesn't have to
- 76 If Joshua doesn't come home soon, he ..... the start of the film.  
A would miss B misses C will miss
- 77 Mr Peters works in the ..... forces as a naval officer.  
A armed B emergency C skilled
- 78 Now that Samantha's lost all that weight, she's giving all her old clothes ..... to her friends.  
A away B up C out
- 79 Joanna is upset because her parents didn't let her ..... on an excursion with her friends.  
A to go B go C going
- 80 The performance ..... at 9:30, so we have plenty of time to go somewhere for an early dinner before this.  
A is starting B will start C starts